Table of Contents

Preface	7
Brigitte Geissel	
Introduction: On the Evaluation of Participatory Innovations	9
Cooperative Governance	
Anja Röcke	
Forms of Democratic Innovations in European Participatory Budgeting	33
Antonio Putini	
Participatory Instruments and Democratic Innovation Evaluating Four Italian Cases	53
Julien Talpin	
When Deliberation Happens - Evaluating Discursive Interactions among Ordinary Citizens	73
Clemente Navarro & Joan Font	
The Biased Inclusiveness of Local Democratic Innovations	95
Deliberative Procedures	
Irena Fiket & Vincenzo Memoli	
Improving the Quality of Democracy: The case of Deliberative Poll held in 2007 in Turin	123

Kim Strandberg & Kimmo Grönlund	
Innovating Democracy Online? Evaluating the Finnish Virtual Polity Experiment in Citizen Deliberation	143
Staffan Himmelroos	
Democratic Innovations and Deliberative Quality	161
Direct Democratic Procedures	
Maija Setälä	
Deliberation and Aggregation in Different Forms of Direct Democracy	179
Michael L. Smith	
The Local Recall Revisited	199
E-Democracy	
Gusta Lidén	
Qualities of E-Democracy: Examples from Sweden	225
Marko Joas	
Conclusions An Evaluation of Democratic Innovations in Europe	249
The Authors	263
Index	267