

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.....	1
INTRODUCTION.....	5
THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY	5
CHAPTER I	9
UNITED NATIONS LAW FOR MAINTAINING INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY	9
The Power of the Security Council under the Charter of the United Nations	10
THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE ENFORCEMENT OF CHAPTER VII.....	12
The Situation in the Korean Peninsula Korea	12
The Situation in Rhodesia	14
The Situation in South Africa.....	15
The Legality of Peacekeeping Operations.....	17
The Role of Regional Arrangements/Agencies	20
CHAPTER II.....	25
THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND TRANSNATIONAL ARMED CONFLICTS	25
Conflict Management During the Cold War: Phase I.....	25
The Suez Canal Crisis	25
The Congo Crisis.....	26
The Crisis in West Iran.....	27
The Situation in Cyprus.....	28
The Conflict in Kashmir.....	28
The Civil War in Lebanon.....	29
The Civil War in Yemen	30
The Situation in the Middle East after the 1973 Arab-Israeli War.....	30
Conflict Management After the Cold War: Phase II	30
The Iran-Iraq War.....	31
The Afghanistan Conflicts.....	31
Conflict Management After the Cold War: Phase III	33
The Namibia Conflict.....	34
The Angolan Civil War	34
The Situation in Cambodia.....	38
The Civil War in Mozambique.....	39
CHAPTER III	43
TRANSNATIONAL ARMED CONFLICTS AND THE DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL.....	43
The Somalia Conflict	43
The Conflicts in the Former Yugoslavia	48
The Situation in Haiti	60
The Conflict in Rwanda	69
CHAPTER IV	83
REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND TRANSNATIONAL ARMED CONFLICTS	83
The Conflicts in Central America	83
The Conflict in Liberia	86
The Conflict in Sierra Leone	90
International Legal Issues Related to the Conflict in Sierra Leone	103
The Security Council and the Conflict in Sierra Leone	107
The Establishment of the Special Court for Sierra Leone	108
The Security Council/NATO and the Situation in Kosovo	109
The Legal Aspects of NATO's Intervention in Kosovo	125
The Situation in East Timor	128
The New York Agreements on East Timor	128
The Deployment of UNAMET	130
Post-Referendum Violence in East Timor	130
The Deployment of INTERFET	134
The United Nations Transitional Administration in East Timor (UNTAET).....	135
CHAPTER V	139

THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND SMALL-SCALE TRANSNATIONAL ARMED CONFLICTS.....	139
The Situation in Western Sahara.....	139
The Situation in Macedonia	142
The Conflict in Abkhazia, Georgia	144
The Situation in Prevlaka, Croatia	145
The Situation in Tajikistan	147
The Situation in the Central African Republic	148
The Situation in Guinea-Bissau.....	149
The Situation in Eastern Slavonia, Baranja and Western Sirmium	150
Conclusion	151
CHAPTER VI	153
THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE MANAGEMENT OF INTER-STATE CONFLICTS.....	153
The Korean War.....	154
Legal Issues	155
The Suez Canal Invasion.....	156
Legal Issues	156
The Hungarian Crisis	157
Legal Issues	158
The United States Invasion of the Dominican Republic	158
Legal Issues	159
Arab-Israeli Conflict of 1967	160
Legal Issues	161
The USSR Invasion of Czechoslovakia	161
Legal Issues	161
The Arab-Israel Conflict of 1973	162
The 1978 Israeli Invasion of Lebanon.....	162
Legal Issues	163
The 1982 Israeli Invasion of Lebanon and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict.....	163
The Soviet Invasion of Afghanistan	165
Legal Issues	166
Vietnam's Invasion of Cambodia.....	167
Legal Issues	168
Argentina's Invasion of the Falkland Islands and the British Response	168
Legal Issues	169
The United States Invasion of Grenada.....	170
Legal Issues	170
The Iran-Iraq War	172
Legal Issues	175
The United States Invasion of Panama.....	175
Legal Issues	176
Iraq's Invasion of Kuwait.....	177
Legality of Security Council Resolution 678 (1990).....	181
Security Council Resolution 688 (1991)	183
Legal Issues	184
The Eritrea-Ethiopian War	184
The Role of the Security Council	185
The Security Council Imposes an Arms Embargo	187
Security Council Establishes UNMEE	188
Legal Issues	190
The War in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)	190
The Lusaka Ceasefire Agreement	191
Role of the Security Council	192
Legal Issues	197
The United States Invasion of Afghanistan	199
The United States Invasion of Iraq (2003)	200
The Role of the Security Council	201
Legal Issues	202
Security Council Endorsement of the United States-led Invasion of Iraq.....	201
Conclusion	207

CHAPTER VII.....	209
THE USE OF NON-MILITARY MEASURES BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN RESPONSE TO TRANSNATIONAL ARMED CONFLICTS	209
Measures Against Rhodesia	210
Measures Against South Africa.....	211
Measures Against Iraq.....	212
Measures Against Former Yugoslavia	215
Measures Against Somalia	219
Measures Against Haiti	220
Measures Against Rwanda	221
Measures Against Libya.....	223
Measures Against Liberia.....	228
Measures Against Angola (UNITA)	230
Measures Against Sierra Leone.....	232
Measures Against Afghanistan.....	234
Security Council Measures Against Sudan	239
Measures Against Yugoslavia (Kosovo)	240
Measures Against Eritrea and Ethiopia	242
Conclusion	243
CHAPTER VIII: CONCLUSION	245
ENHANCING THE CAPACITY OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO RESPOND TO TRANSNATIONAL ARMED CONFLICTS.....	245
Security Council Successes	246
Security Council Failures	247
The Security Council and Inter-State Conflicts.....	252
Recommendations for Enhancing the Capacity of the Security Council to Respond to Transnational Armed Conflicts	254
APPENDIX	259
1945 Charter of the United Nations	259
REFERENCES.....	293