Contents

		owledgements of Abbreviations	9 11
	Foreword William C. Gay		
	Intro	duction	15
ı	Betv	veen Ideology and Religion	21
	1.1	Political Religion: A Definition	21
	1.2	The Difference Between Political Religion	
		and Fundamentalism	24
	1.3	Political Religions vs. Ethnic and Nationalist	
		Religious Ideologies	26
li	Political Orthodoxy as an Ideology		31
	II.1	General Characteristics and Historical Background	31
	11.2	Five Versions Of Political Orthodoxy	37
		Political Fundamentalism	37
		Contemporary Pan-Slavism	44
		Neo-Eurasianism	51
		Orthodox Communism	60
		Russian Nationalism: Quasi-Orthodoxy	
		and Neo-Paganism	66
	11.3	Political Orthodoxy Between Universalism	
		and Particularism	74
III	Political Orthodoxy as a Subculture		
	III.1	Self-definition, Language and Symbols	78

8 ANASTASIA MITROFANOVA

	111.2	Art	84
		Music	84
		Literature	90
		Visual Arts	94
	III. 3	Mass Media	102
		Television and Radio	102
		Newspapers and Journals	108
		Internet	110
	111.4	Hangouts and Dress Code	114
IV	The	Political Orthodox as Believers	121
	IV.1	Ideological Religiosity vs. Traditional Religiosity	121
	IV.2	Religiosity of the Political Orthodox	132
V	The	Political Orthodox as Intellectual Community	143
	V.1	New Orthodox Intellectuals and Their Style of Writing	143
	V.2	Political Religion and Para-Science	148
	V.3	New Intellectuals and the Established	
		Academic Community	156
VI	The	Politicization of Orthodoxy, the Church and the State	165
	VI.1	The Russian Orthodox Church and Politicization	
		of Orthodoxy	165
	VI.2	Civil and Uncivil Religion: Transformations of	
		Official Nationalism	176
VII	Polit	ical Orthodoxy at the Micro- and Macropolitical Level	187
	Con	cluding Remarks	203
	Glos	sary of Names, Organizations, Events and Mass Media	207
		of Illustrations	223
	Illust	rations	227