

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>PREFACE</b>	7
<b>I. FEDERAL LEGISLATION - BICAMERAL SYSTEMS IN COMPARISON -</b>	9
<i>Horst Risse</i> The Bundesrat in the Federal Legislative Process - Bicameralism in Germany -	11
<i>André Alen and Koen Muylle</i> The Belgian Senate in a Federal State - Origins, Practice and Reforms -	17
<i>Beniamino Caravita di Toritto</i> Bicameralism in Italy: Its Past, Present and Future Outlook	35
<b>II. FISCAL FEDERALISM</b>	43
<i>Hans W. Kopp</i> Fiscal Federalism: Switzerland	45
<i>Peter Bußjäger</i> Reforms on Fiscal Federalism in Austria	59
<i>Arthur Gunlicks</i> State and Local Government Finance in the United States	69
<b>III. COMPETENCIES AND POWERS</b>	91
<i>Jean Leclair</i> Reforming the Division of Powers in Canada: An (Un)Achievable Endeavour ?	93
<i>Eliseo Aja</i> The Debate about Competencies in Spain	135
<b>LIST OF PARTICIPANTS</b>	147