

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	3
Figures and Tables	6
Abbreviations	7
Preface	9
I	Introduction and Theories of Individual and Collective Identities 11
1	Introduction 11
1.1	Structure of the Book 13
2	Theories of Individual and Collective Identities 14
2.1	Basic Concepts of Individual Identity 14
2.2	Notions of Collective Identities 25
2.2.1	Cultural Identity 27
2.2.2	Political Identity 31
2.2.3	Relations Between and Perceptions of Ingroup and Outgroup 35
3	Conceptions of Discourse 44
4	Research Questions, Empirical Material and Methodology 46
II	States, Nations and National Identities in Modern Europe, and in the UK in Particular 51
1	Definitions of Nations and Nationalism 51
1.1	The Modern State 53
1.2	The Nation as Modern Political Unit 55
1.3	The Nation as a Specific Form of Cultural Identity and the Role of Nationalism 57
1.4	Psychological Functions of National Identity According to the Underlying Theory of Identification 61
2	Features of the UK State and of the Inclusion of Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland 67
2.1	Wales 67
2.2	Scotland 71
2.3	Differences between the 1979 and 1997 Referendums in Scotland and Wales 78
2.4	Northern Ireland 81
2.5	The 1973 and 1998 Peace Agreements 87
3	The Current Constitutional Arrangements for Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland 89
4	Summary and Research Questions that Combine both Theoretical and Historical Elements 92

III	Empirical Evidence: Discursive Constellations and the Relationship between Region, Nation-State and Europe/EU in Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland	99
1	Scotland	100
1.1	General Issues in Scottish Parliamentary Discourse on Europe/ the EU	100
1.1.1	Democracy, Representation, Constitution and Questions of Sovereignty: the Link with Europe	100
1.1.2	The Future of Europe Debate	103
1.1.3	The Single Currency Debate	105
1.2	Who is the Other?	107
1.2.1	Europe as a Means to Move on from 'Old Politics': Isolationism as Other	108
1.2.2	Europe as a Means to Move on from 'Old Politics': Nationalism as Other	109
1.2.3	Europe as a Means to Sharpen one's own Profile? Central Government as Other	111
1.3	Cognitive Conflations and Distinctions: Conceptions of Scotland, the UK, the EU and Europe	115
1.4	Conclusions	119
2	Wales	122
2.1	General Issues in Welsh Parliamentary Discourses on Europe and the EU	122
2.1.1	Cultural Identity: the Language Questions	122
2.1.2	Democracy, Representation, Constitution and Questions of Sovereignty: the Link with Europe	123
2.1.3	The Future of Europe Debate	128
2.1.4	The Single Currency Debate	130
2.2	Who is the Other?	134
2.2.1	Isolationism as Other: the Conservative Case	134
2.2.2	Europe as a Threat to Sovereignty: the Conservative Stance	135
2.2.3	Nationalism and Separatism as Other: the Case of Plaid Cymru	137
2.2.4	Europe as a Means to Sharpen one's own Profile? Central Government as Other	139
2.3	Cognitive Conflations and Distinctions: Conceptions of Wales, the UK, the EU and Europe	142
2.4	Conclusions	146
3	Northern Ireland	149
3.1	General Issues in Northern Irish Parliamentary Discourses on Europe and the EU	149
3.1.1	Democracy, Representation, Constitution and Questions of Sovereignty: the Link with Europe	149
3.1.2	The Future of Europe Debate	154
3.1.3	The Single Currency Debate	156
3.2	Who is the Other?	161

3.2.1	Europe as Supporting the Other: Nationalism as the Unionist Group's Other	161
3.2.2	Europe as Supporting the Other: Unionism as the Nationalist Group's Other	163
3.2.3	Europe as Supporting Efforts to Overcome the Other: Violence, Separatism and Confrontational Politics as Other	164
3.2.4	Rejection of New Self-Images: Inclusive Politics as Other	167
3.3	Cognitive Conflations and Distinctions: Conceptions of Northern Ireland, the UK, the EU and Europe	168
3.4	Conclusions	172
IV	Comparison of the Empirical Evidence from Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland	175
1	Summary of Empirical Results	175
2	Discursive Links between European Themes and Questions of Sovereignty and Constitutional Status	180
2.1	Parliamentary Debates, New Institutions and Claims to Legitimacy of Government	182
3	Likely Prospects for Future Developments in the Relation between the Regions, the State and Europe	186
4	Reflections on the Explanatory Strength of the Theoretical Concepts	189
4.1	Theories of Social Identity and Intergroup Processes	189
4.2	Exclusion of the Other?	192
4.3	Hybrid Identities and Strengths and Weaknesses of Hybridity Theories	194
V	Conclusions	199
VI	Bibliography	205