

# Contents

<i>Foreword</i> <i>Philippe Adair and Rainer Neef</i>	iii
<b>1. Romania from the early to late 1990s</b>	
1a. Economic and social developments in Romania since 1990 <i>Constantin Ciupagea, Simona Ilie and Rainer Neef</i>	1
1b. How families managed in the 1990s <i>Rainer Neef</i>	21
1c. What is the informal economy in Romania? <i>Philippe Adair and Rainer Neef</i>	31
<b>2. Informal consumption and labour supply patterns of households and individuals in 1996</b> <i>Philippe Adair, Belaïd Ghermani and Livia Paraschiva</i>	37
<b>3. Household incomes between formal and informal economies: the poor and the rich</b> <i>Simona Ilie</i>	59
<b>4. Patterns of development in the 1990s</b> <i>Rainer Neef</i>	81
<b>5. Households' economic strategies between state, market and the informal economies</b> <i>Manuela Sofia Stănculescu</i>	99
<b>6. Sectors of informal activities and the formal economy</b>	
6a. Economic conditions for households' informal activities in the different sectors <i>Rainer Neef</i>	119
6b. Relationship between formal and informal sectors of the Romanian economy <i>Constantin Ciupagea</i>	133

<b>7. On the actual importance of the informal economies in Romania</b>	
7a. Contribution of the informal activities to the Romanian economy <i>Constantin Ciupagea</i>	145
7b. Functions and effects of informal activities in Romania <i>Rainer Neef and Constantin Ciupagea</i>	155
<b>8. Small scale informal activities in Eastern Europe: Comparisons</b>	
8a. Working conditions of informal workers <i>Manuela Sofia Stănculescu</i>	169
8b. Informal small scale production in Poland and Romania <i>Gérard Duchêne</i>	185
<b>9. Appendix</b>	
9a. Table: socio-economic data on Romania 1989-2002 Compiled by <i>Constantin Ciupagea</i>	201
9b. Methodological appendix	
9b.1 Measuring poverty: an ongoing process of various methodologies <i>Simona Ilie</i>	203
9b.2. Chapter 2 – Methodology <i>Philippe Adair</i>	206
9b.3 Chapters 1b, 3, and 5 – Methodological notes <i>Manuela Sofia Stănculescu</i>	214
9b.4. Chapters 4 and 6a — Methods in collecting and analysing the qualitative data <i>Rainer Neef and Manuela Sofia Stănculescu</i>	218
9b.5. Chapter 5 – The regression models used <i>Manuela Sofia Stănculescu</i>	222
9b.6. Chapter 7a – The econometric results for the equation estimating the level of informal economy's share in GDP <i>Constantin Ciupagea</i>	224
9c. References	226
9d. Information on authors	234