

Contents

Figures and Tables viii

Foreword
by Sidney Tarrow..... xi

Preface..... xiv

1. Introduction..... 1
*Causal Mechanisms and Social Science Theory 2 – The Political Outcomes of Social
Movements 4 – A Literature That Grows but Does Not Accumulate 6 – The
Structure of the Book 11*

A Partial Theory of Social Movements and Political Change – Part I

2. Collective Goods, Public Policies, Political Institutions,
and Political Change 21
*Can We Assess the Political Outcomes of Social Movements in Terms of Success? 22
– A Typology of Substantive Political Outcomes 25 – A Typology of Institutional
Political Outcomes 32*

3. Social Movement Strength, Tactics, and the Viability of
Political Goals..... 38
Social Movement Strength 39 – Strategy and Social Movement Outcomes 44

4. Opportunities and Constraints in the Environment of Social Movements.....	52
<i>The Political Context of Social Movements 53 – The Cultural and Economic Context of Social Movements 67</i>	

5. Causal Mechanisms of Political Change.....	72
<i>The Disruption Mechanism 73 – The Public Preference Mechanism 76 – The Political Access Mechanism 80 – The Judicial Mechanism 86 – The International Politics Mechanism 89</i>	

The Civil Rights Movement – Part II

6. The Judicial Mechanism.....	97
<i>Constraint I: The Limited Nature of Rights 98 – Constraint II: The Lack of Judicial Independence 102 – Constraint III: The Judiciary’s Lack of Powers of Implementation 104</i>	

7. The Disruption Mechanism	115
<i>Creating Crisis in the South: From Montgomery to Selma 116 – Creating Crisis in the North: The Ghetto Riots 124 – The Political Context of Disruption 133</i>	

8. The Public Preference Mechanism	140
<i>Mobilizing Public Opinion 141 – Explaining Public Opinion on Civil Rights Policies 143 – The Impact of Racial Attitudes on Civil Rights Policies 149</i>	

9. The Political Access Mechanism	159
<i>Mobilizing for Electoral Empowerment 160 – The Electoral Empowerment of African Americans 161 – The Political Impact of African American Electoral Empowerment 165</i>	

10. The International Politics Mechanism.....	175
<i>The Role of International Politics in the Struggle of the Civil Rights Movement 176 – The Effects of the Cold War on Civil Rights 183 – Explaining the Leverage of International Politics over the Executive Branch 186</i>	

The Anti-Nuclear Energy Movement – Part III

11. The Context and Potential Political Impact of Anti-Nuclear Protest.....	193
<i>Operationalizing the Political Impact of the Anti-Nuclear Energy Movement 194 – Explanatory Hypotheses and the Measurement of Independent Variables 204</i>	
12. Explaining the Political Impact of Anti-Nuclear Energy Movements.....	216
<i>Anti-Nuclear Mobilization before the Chernobyl Accident 217 – The Political Consequences of the Chernobyl Accident on Nuclear Power 229</i>	
13. The Political Impact of Court Action, Mass Disruption, and Public Opinion	238
<i>The Judicial Mechanism 239 – The Disruption Mechanism 245 – The Public Preference Mechanism 252</i>	
14. Summary and Conclusions	274
<i>Social Movements and Political Change 274 – Insights from Studying the Civil Rights and the Anti-Nuclear Energy Movements 277</i>	
References.....	295