

Table of Contents

Introduction by Jürgen Backhaus: Nicholas Wolfgang Balabkins – Gelehrter Freund.....9

Part I: Global Historical Economy

A - Economic Development

- 1 **“Barriers to Technological Transfer: Infrastructural Difficulties in Nigeria”** in: Karin Peschel, *Infrastructure and the Space Economy, Essays in Honor of Rolf Funck*, 1990, pp. 102-115.....**15**
- 2 **“Collecting Information in a Developing Country”** in: *Harvard Library Bulletin*, Vol. XXXII, No. 1, 1984, pp. 54-72.....**31**
- 3 **“Factors which have Influenced Nigeria’s Industrial Development”** in: *Rivista di Internazionale Scienze Economiche e Commerciali*, Vol. 35, No.1, 1988, pp. 29-42.....**51**
- 4 **“Industrial Disarmament of West Germany. In the Perspective of Growth Theory”** in: *Il Politico*, XXXI, No. 2, 1966, pp. 262-275.....**65**
- 5 **“Some Hypotheses on Small and Underdeveloped Countries”** in: Arvids Ziedonis Jr. et. al., *Problems of Mininations Baltic Perspectives*, 1973, pp. 9-18.....**81**
- 6 **“Soviet American Convergence by A.D. 2000? An Analysis of the Trends of Two Social Orders”** in: *Canadian Slavonic Papers*, Vol. X, No.2, 1968, pp. 133-147.....**93**

B - Repressed Inflation

- 7 **“Interdependence of Industry and Agriculture: West Germany, 1945-1948”** in: *Zeitschrift für die gesamte Staatswissenschaft*, 119. Band, Heft 1, 1963, pp. 118-129.....**109**
- 8 **“Repressed Inflation and Uncertainty in Postwar Germany”** in: Nathan Schmukler and Edward Marcus, *Inflation Through the Ages: Economic, Social, Psychological and Historical Aspects*, 1983, pp. 353-372.....**123**
- 9 **“Repressed Inflation in West Germany from 1945 to 1948. Some Qualitative Observations”** in: *Kyklos, Internationale Zeitschrift für Sozialwissenschaften*, Vol. XV, 1962, Fasc. 4.....**145**

C - Reparations for Genocide

- 10 **“The Inevitable Price of Totalitarianism. An economist’s perspective”** in: Hank Lim et. al. *Editing Economics. Essays in honour of Mark Perlman*, 2002, pp. 75-88.....171
- 11 **“West German-Israel Negotiations of 1952: A case study in ‘Wiedergutmachung’ Diplomacy”** in: pp. 98-116.....187
- 12 **“What is Socioteratology?”** in: Arvids Ziedonis Jr. et. al., *Problems of Mininations Baltic Perspectives*, 1973, pp. 167-173.....207

D - Economic Nationalism in Latvia

- 13 **“Latvia’s Economic Nationalism 1934-1940”** in: *East European Quarterly*, Vol. XVI, No.2, 1982, pp. 151-169.....217
- 14 **“Latvia’s Foreign Trade in the Interwar Period (1920-1940)”** in: *Emancipation and Interdependence. The Baltic States as New Entities in the International Economy*, 1918-1940, Studia Baltica Stockholmiensia, 13, 1994, pp. 89-105....237
- 15 **“Old lessons not learned: the clash of political and economic nationalism in Latvia”** in: *Journal of Economic Studies*, Vol. 26, No.4/5, 1999, pp. 427-437...255

Part II: A Tribute to Classic Economists and their Thoughts*E - Schumpeter*

- 16 **“A Translation too Faithful”** in: Roger Koppl, *Austrian Economics and Entrepreneurial Studies*, Advances in Austrian Economics, Vol. 6, 2003, pp. 271-273.....267
- 17 **“Adaption without Attribution. The Genesis of Schumpeter’s Innovator”** in: Jürgen Backhaus, *Joseph Alois Schumpeter. Entrepreneurship, Style and Vision*, 2003, pp. 203-220.....271
- 18 **“Joseph A. Schumpeter: His Legacy for Economists and Economic Policy Makers in the 1980’s”** in: pp. 1-11.....291
- 19 **“Repressed Inflation and Pseudo-Innovations”** in: *Technovation*, 3, 1985, pp. 187-197.....303
- 20 **What did Schäßle Teach Schumpeter”** 2003, pp. 1-20.....313

F - Myrdal

- 21 **“Gunnar Myrdal (1898-1987): A Memorial Tribute”** in: *Eastern Economic Journal*, Vol. XIV, No. 1, 1988, pp. 99-106.....**335**
- 22 **“Myrdal versus the ‘Armchair Economists’: His Asian Drama”** in: *Il Politico*, XXXVII, No.3, 1972, pp. 509-524.....**343**
- 23 **“Transition Economics in Gunnar Myrdal’s Perspective”** in: *Trampes*, 5(55/50), 1, 2001, pp. 188-192.....**361**

G – Gustav Schmoller

- 24 **“Gustav Schmoller and the Emergence of Welfare Capitalism”** in: *History of Economic Ideas I*, 1993/3 – II/1994/1, pp. 27-42.....**367**
- 25 **„Line by Line: Schmoller’s Grundriss: Its Meaning for the 1980’s“** in: *International Journal of Economics*, Vol. 14, No. 1, 1987, pp. 22-31.....**383**
- 26 **„Schmoller and Althoff at the University of Strasburg”** in: *Journal of Economic Studies*, Vol. 20, No. 4/5, 1993, pp. 189-200.....**395**
- 27 **„Schmoller in Tsarist Russia“** in: *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics (JITE)*, 144, 1988, pp. 581-590.....**407**
- 28 **„Schmoller und der Stammbaum der nationalökonomischen Wissenschaft: „Mit der Theorie allein kommt man nicht aus“** in: *History of Economic Ideas I*, 1993/3 – II/1994/1, pp.19-26.....**417**

H – Carl Ballod

- 29 **“Carl Ballod: His Zukunftsstaat and his Place in Independent Latvia”** in: *JBS*, Vol. IV, No. 2, 1973, pp. 113-126.....**427**
- 30 **“Der Zukunftsstaat: Carl Ballod’s vision of a leisure-oriented socialism“** in: *History of Political Economics*, 10:2, 1978, pp. 213-232.....**441**

I – Tugan-Baranovsky

- 31 **“Tugan-Baranovsky’s Relevance Today”** in: George Chuchman and Myola Herasymchuk, *Ukraine in the World Economic Space*, 1996, pp. 27-34.....**463**

J – Theodor Herzl

- 32 **“Providing Infrastructure for a Future State: Reading Herzl’s *Der Judenstaat* in 1996”** in: *European Journal of Law and Economics*, 3, 1996, pp. 167-174...**473**

Part III: Thoughts of Eastern Political Economy

K - Transition Economics

- 33 **“Defining Property Rights after the ‘Velvet Revolution’”** in: Ingrid H. Rima, *The Political Economy of Global Restructuring, Vol.1 Economic Organization and Production*, 1993, pp. 57-63.....**483**
- 34 **“Review Essay: Russian Economic Thought and its Debilitating Legacy”** in: *Journal of the History of Economic Thought*, Vol. 27, No. 2, 2005, pp. 207-214.....**491**

L - Role of Ideology

- 35 **“A Note on the Soviet Evaluation of J.M. Keynes”** in: *Canadian Slavonic Papers*, Vol. 12, 1970, pp. 343-345.....**501**
- 36 **“A Recent Plea of a Soviet Humanist”** in: *Journal of Baltic Studies*, Vol. IV, No.1, 1973, pp. 36-46.....**505**
- 37 **“A Recent Soviet Assessment of American Economists”** in: *Il Politico*, Vol. XXIV, No.3, 1959, pp. 472-479.....**517**
- 38 **“Solzhenitsyn’s *The Gulag Archipelago*, as a Source of Information On Stalin’s “Investment War” Economy: Notes and Observations”** in: 1972, revised in 1982, pp. 1-23.....**527**
- 39 **“Soviet View of Contemporary Western Economic Thought”** in: *Il Politico*, Vol. XXIII, No.3, 1958, pp. 459-467.....**541**

Part IV: Summary

- 40 **“Patterns of Economic Reasoning, 1946-1994”** in: *Occasional Paper Series*, No.5, 1994, pp. 1-22.....**553**

Vita of Nicholas Balabkins.....**577**

Appreciation.....**580**