

Contents

List of Tables.....	xiv
List of Figures.....	xvi
List of Acronyms and Abbreviations	xvii
Introduction and Overview	1
1. Profile and determinants of poverty and inequality in Cameroon	11
1.1 Introduction	12
1.1.1 A Profile of Cameroon and its Provinces	13
1.2 Identifying Cameroon's Poor.....	15
1.2.1 Presentation of Household Data.....	16
1.2.2 Per Capita Expenditure	17
1.2.3 Measuring Poverty	18
1.2.4 Poverty Profile by Regions	21
1.2.5 Poverty Profile by Provinces	23
1.2.6 Poverty Profile by Sector of Employment.....	27
1.3 Estimating Inequality	28
1.3.1 Inequality Profile by Regions	29
1.3.2 Inequality Profile by Province	30
1.3.3 Inequality Profile by Sector of Employment of the Household Head	33
1.4 Determinants of inequality	33
1.4.1 Results	36
1.5 Conclusion	39
2. Understanding expenditure inequality in Cameroon.....	43
2.1 Introduction	44
2.1.1 Objective	45
2.1.2 Relevance of the study to Cameroon	45
2.2 The decomposition of the Gini coefficient.....	46
2.2.1 Data presentation and results	47
2.2.2 Inequality decomposition by expenditure source	49
2.2.3 Inequality-increasing and inequality decreasing sources of expenditure.....	50
2.3 Inequality variation among different income groups.....	51
2.4 Measuring Income and Tax Effects Using the Linear Expenditure System.....	55
2.5 Estimating LES Parameters and Elasticities	58
2.5.1 Limitations of LES.....	61
2.5.2 Results	61
2.6 Policy simulation.....	63
2.6.1 Tax on tobacco, alcohol, clothing and a proportional income tax	64

2.6.2 10% subsidy on health, education and a proportional income subsidy	65
2.6.3 Taxes, subsidies and purchasing power	67
2.7 Conclusion	68
3. Defining and measuring the informal sector in Cameroon.....	72
3. 1 Introduction	72
3.1.1 Defining the Informal Sector	74
3.1.2 Measuring the Informal Sector	76
3.2 Presentation of Data	78
3.2.1 Measuring informality in Cameroon.....	79
3.3 Descriptive analyses of the informal sector.....	83
3.3.1 Distribution of informality across employment sectors.....	83
3.3.2 Gender and informality in Cameroon	86
3.3.3 Educational attainment and informality in Cameroon	86
3.3.4 Age and informality in Cameroon	87
3.4 Multivariate analysis of factors associated with informality	88
3.4.1 Results	89
3.5 Conclusion	92
4. Informal and formal sector linkages: symbiotic or parasitic. A case study of Urban Cameroon.....	94
4.1 Introduction	94
4.2 Nature of informal and formal sector linkages in urban Cameroon.....	96
4.2.1 Objectives.....	97
4.3 Estimating the informal and formal sector linkages	97
4.3.1 Inter-household linkages between informal and formal earnings.....	97
4.3.2 Intra-household linkages between informal and formal earnings.....	102
4.3.3 Lessons from inter-intra household linkage analyses.....	108
4.4 Informal and formal sector linkages via business units in urban Cameroon.....	108
4.5 Conclusion	112
5. Opportunities and constraints in agriculture:A gendered analysis of cocoa production in Southern Cameroon	115
5.1 Introduction	116
5.1.1 Objectives.....	116
5.1.2 The importance of agriculture in Cameroon.....	117
5.1.3 Study site and data presentation.....	120
5.2 Gender differences in cocoa cultivation.....	120
5.3 The model and measure of productivity.....	125
5.4 Results and Discussion	127

5.5 Conclusion 129

Appendix 1: Distribution of study sites in Southern Cameroon 131

Appendix 2: Data collection 132

Appendix 3: Questionnaire 133

Bibliography: 144