

Contents

Preface	7
Thomas Lundén: Language, Ethnicity and Boundary Changes in 20 th Century Europe	9
Martin Klatt: Re-enacting a Region – Why is it so Difficult to Revise Border Changes?	21
Aristotle Kallis: National Rebirth and Territorial Utopia (1914-1945): the Experience of Italy, Germany and Greece	31
Tomasz Kamusella: Unease of the Past: the International Treaties and Imagining of Poland’s Post-1945 Western Border	67
Jerzy Kochanowski: The Eastern Provinces of Poland during the ‘Brief’ 20 th Century: Changes of Borders and in Memories	99
Martin Moll: The German-Slovene Border in Southern Austria: from Nationalist Quarrels to the ‘Bleeding Wound’ and a Friendly Coexistence	113
Kurt Scharr: Development of Borderlines and ‘National Awakening’ at the Fringes of Europe: Considering the Bukowina from 1848 to 1947 as an Example	141
Alice Freifeld: Negotiating Hungary’s Porous Borders: the Western and Northern Frontiers, 1945-8	163
Eero Medijainen: The Tartu Peace Treaty and Permanent Neutrality for Estonia	183
Olaf Mertelsmann: The Disappearance of a Border and Incorporation into the USSR	203

J. Otto Pohl: Ethnic Erasure: The Role of Border Changes in Soviet Ethnic Cleansing and Return Migration	217
Walter C. Clemens, Jr.: Why is the Baltic not the Balkans? Insights from Complexity Theory	237
Paul Holtom: From Königsberg to Kaliningrad: A Journey through the Politics of History and Memory	271
List of contributors	297