

# Contents

List of abbreviations	11
<i>Hartmut Aden</i> Police cooperation in the EU before and after the Treaty of Lisbon – continuity and innovation	15
<b>Part 1: Police cooperation in the European Union before and after the Treaty of Lisbon: historical, political and legal framework</b>	<b>23</b>
<i>Cyrille Fijnaut</i> Revolution or evolution through the Treaty of Lisbon: police cooperation in Europe in a broader historical context	25
<i>Daniela Kietz</i> Policy making in policing and criminal justice under Lisbon rules: more democratic, more complex, and more conflict-prone	49
<i>Daniela A. Heid</i> Before and after the Treaty of Lisbon: the legal framework of police cooperation in the EU compared	65
<i>Funda Tekin</i> Differentiated integration: ever more relevant for police cooperation after the Treaty of Lisbon?	81
<b>Part 2: Police cooperation, police professionalism and police training</b>	<b>99</b>
<i>Monica den Boer</i> Police professionalism in the European Union	101

*Hans-Gerd Jaschke*

Police training and police studies in the EU Member States:  
towards higher standards by coordination? 119

**Part 3: Police cooperation in practice: empirical insights 133**

*Wilhelm Knelangen*

Imbalances in an expanding research area: the widely neglected  
practical dimension of EU internal security policy 135

*Ludo Block*

Do Council instruments matter? The effect of Council  
instruments on practical police cooperation in the EU 147

*Bettina Rauch-Schulz*

European and international cooperation in practice: the case of the  
Berlin Police 165

*Mario Gruschinske, Nathalie Hirschmann & Laura Fuger*

Effective cross-border knowledge sharing between police forces  
– the German-Polish Police and Customs Cooperation Centre (PCCC) 177

*Olivier Cahn*

Contributions of Member States to EU police external operations 189

**Part 4: Information sharing among police agencies under  
the Treaty of Lisbon 207**

*Hartmut Aden*

Police information sharing and data protection in the European Union  
before and after the Treaty of Lisbon 209

*Peter Schaar & Karsten Behn*

Conflicts between data protection harmonisation and a high  
level of protection: shortcomings of the European Commission’s  
proposal for a Police and Justice Directive 217

<i>Jan Philipp Albrecht</i> EU police cooperation and information sharing: more influence for the European Parliament?	223
<i>Michael Niemeier</i> The exchange of information between police organisations in the EU under the Treaty of Lisbon – routine and difficulties from a practical perspective	235
<i>Gertjan Boulet &amp; Paul De Hert</i> Cooperation between the private sector and law enforcement agencies: an area in between legal regulations	245
Contributors	259
European treaties and laws relevant for police cooperation (selection)	265